# **₩** SCHOLASTIC

# ALPHA Grammar and Composition 1 Answers

# **Chapter 1: The Alphabet**

#### Page 6

1. a. <u>C</u>indy

b. <u>Y</u>uri

c. Zayn

2. E, J, Q, V, Y

#### Page 7

A. C, E, F, I, J, N, O, R, S, U, V, X, Y

B. 1. hat

2. fish

cap

4. pot

C. 1. cap

2. fish

3. hat

4. pot

D. 1. favourite, long, pink, skirt

2. big, grey, hairy, spider

3. juicy, large, red, watermelon

4. brown, dusty, leather, shoes

5. new, red, striped, umbrella

#### Page 8

1. a. Monday

b. John Davis

c. Brazil

2. **Circle:** m, r, a

## Page 9

1. a. b<u>o</u>y

b. <u>egg</u>

c. cap

d. ice cube

e. <u>o</u>range

f. hen

g. <u>a</u>nt

2. a. p<u>e</u>n

h. <u>u</u>mbrella

b. b<u>о</u>х

c. doll

d. b<u>ag</u>

e. jug

f. fish

## Page 10

A. 1. Sunday

2. birthday

3. Garfield

4. summer

5. car

B. A, E, I, O, U

C. 1.-c. k<u>i</u>te

2.-a. r<u>o</u>se

3.-b. <u>jug</u>

4.-e. m<u>a</u>ngo

5.-f. ch<u>e</u>rry

6.-d. b<u>i</u>rd

# **Chapter 2: Naming Words**

#### Page 11

1. a. girl/mother b. horse c. fence/arm d. field/hospital

2. man house rabbit pen baby

#### Page 12

1. Person

a.-ii. b.-i. c.-iv. d.-iii.

Animal

a.-ii. b.-iii. c.-iv. d.-i.

Thing

a.-ii. b.-i. c.-iv. d.-iii.

Place

a.-iii. b.-iv. c.-i. d.-ii.

#### Page 13

A. 1. cat 2. car 3. bird 4. guitar 5. bus

- B. 1. My father is a teacher in a school.
  - 2. There is a <u>cat</u> in the <u>garden</u>.
  - 3. Squirrels like to eat nuts.
  - 4. Her house is near the river.
  - 5. My children love going to the beach.
  - 6. The train is entering the station.

#### Page 14

C. Person: man woman shopkeeper

Place: market

Animal: dog

Thing: stall vegetables fruit bananas apples oranges cabbages tomatoes

lettuce cucumber brinjal box

D. tree panda pony animals

- 1. a. Sally/Sam/Uncle Joe
  - b. New Town
  - c. Silver/Cocoa

#### 2. Suggested answers

Whiskers; I chose this name because cats have long whiskers.

Goldy; I chose this name because its colour is golden.

Cookie; I chose this name because monkeys like to eat sweets.

Fluffy; I chose this name because rabbits have soft fur.

#### Page 16

- A. 1. Maria has a dog called Fido.
  - 2. Paris is the capital of France.
  - 3. Lee loves football and chess.
  - 4. My birthday is on Sunday.
  - 5. Mrs Jones lives in London.

#### B. Suggested answers

Sunday – I played with my neighbour's dog.

Monday – I helped Mrs Prakash carry her groceries.

Tuesday – I shared my lunch with my classmate.

Wednesday - I cleaned my room.

Thursday – I gave my favourite toy to my sister.

Friday – I made friends with the new student at school.

Saturday – I went on a family outing.

C. 1. My friend (Ali)got a new bicycle last week.

b. apples

- 2. Sofia's brother studies in Sydney.
- 3. (Dr Ray) lives in (Agra).
- 4. My cousin(Rina) is a student.
- 5. (Tim)'s sister(Kim) loves dogs and wants a puppy for her birthday.

#### Page 17

1. a. apple

2. aiv.	bv.	ci.	dii.	eiii.
Page 18				
A. 1. ball	2. pencils	3. flowers	4. cat	
B. 1. foxes	2. box	3. glass	4. mangoes	
C. suitcase	socks	sweaters	shoes	toothbrush
skirt	dresses	storybooks		

c. sandwiches

d. trees

1. a.-ii.

b.-vii.

c.-vi.

d.-iii.

e.-i.

f.-v.

g.-viii.

h.–iv.

#### Page 20

A. a. foot

b. man

c. mouse

d. children

В.	One	More than one
	woman	<u>women</u>
	<u>tooth</u>	teeth
	child	<u>children</u>
	mouse	<u>mice</u>

C. Two <u>men</u> and one <u>woman</u> walk into a pet shop. The woman wants to buy a white <u>mouse</u>. There are five black <u>mice</u>, but no white ones. The woman is unhappy. The men like black <u>mice</u>. They buy two black <u>mice</u> for their two <u>children</u>.

#### Page 21

1. a. father

b. brother

c. Mother

geese

d. sister

2. a. grandmother b. man

goose

c. lioness

d. peacock

Α.	He word	She word
	<u>king</u>	queen
	boy	girl
	<u>lion</u>	lioness
	man	<u>woman</u>

- B. 1. Did you see the peahen and the lion at the zoo?
  - 2. My mother gave this toy to my brother.
  - 3. That girl is a princess.
  - 4. My grandmother is older than my grandfather.
- C. Suggested answers
  - 1. The girl stands in front of the blackboard.
  - 2. The boy wakes up early every morning.
  - 3. The girls look at the slices of bread piled on the plate.

# **Chapter 3: Other Naming Words**

## Page 23

- 1. a. we
- b. you
- c. l

- 2. a. I
- b. you
- c. we
- d. you

#### Page 24

- A. 1. We
- 2. 1
- 3. you
- 4. We
- 5. you

- B. 1. I
- 2. you
- 3. you
- 4. We
- 5. I

#### Page 25

- 1. a.-ii.
- b.-i.
- c.-iv.
- d.-iii.

- 2. a. He
- b. They
- c. She
- d. It

#### Page 26

- A. 1. He is brushing his teeth.
  - 2. They like art class.
  - 3. It is a sunny day.
  - 4. It is my favourite fruit.
  - 5. She is going to school.
- B. 1. Josh is very excited because <u>he</u> is going to a wedding.
  - 2. Mum is not well. I am making dinner so that she can rest.
  - 3. The National Museum has many interesting things. Many tourists visit it every day.
  - 4. Mr Jain is my father's best friend. <u>He</u> has two pet dogs called Vicky and Rocky. <u>They</u> are very naughty.

### Page 27

- 1. a. that, this
- b. these, those
- 2. a. this
- b. these
- c. that
- d. those

- A. 1. This
- 2. These
- 3. That
- 4. Those

- B. 1. shoes
- 2. jacket
- 3. crayons
- 4. poster
- 5. books

# Review 1

#### Page 29

- 1. Adele, Farhan, Kapil, Nina, Rohan
- 2. Y-y
- D-d
- M-m
- H-h

- B-b
- Q-a
- F-f
- T-t
- 3. Circle: delhi, monday, tina, india, thursday
- 4. a. pan <u>pen</u>

b. pet pot

c. <u>j@g jug</u>

d. bûg bag

e. clôp <u>clip</u>

f. top <u>tap</u>

#### Page 30

5. a. tree

b. truck

c. bee

d. man

e. tiger

f. pencil

R	Е	W	T	G	Н
M	I	R	R	0	R
A	R	B	Е	E	Α
N	Е	T	E	Υ	T
Ν	Α	R	Χ	D	1
J	J	U	D	0	G
Н	Р	С	R	0	\ E
0	Q	K	U	Ν	R
P	Е	Ν	С	I	

- 6. Suggested answers
  - a. Aditi
  - b. Singh
  - c. Aparna Shah
  - d. Divya
  - e. ABC International School
  - f. New Delhi

#### Page 31

7. One: bed, tree, apple, ball, fan

More than one: children, hats, boxes, feet

8. man-woman brother-sister king-queen lion-lioness

9. Aryan: Hello Jay! Do <u>you</u> want to go to the park? <u>We</u> can play on the new slide! Jay: <u>I</u> want to go to the park, but <u>I</u> must finish my homework first. Have <u>you</u> finished your homework?

Aryan: Yes, <u>I</u> have. I had four sums and some spellings. Do <u>you</u> have a lot of homework? Jay: No, <u>I</u> have to study naming words. <u>We</u> can go to the park after I finish. <u>We</u> can also play on the swings.

Aryan: Yes! Have you played on the monkey bars? They look fun!

Jay: Yes, we can go to the park together!

#### Page 32

- 10. This is Vikas. <u>He</u> is seven years old. His sister's name is Mansi. <u>She</u> is six years old. <u>They</u> go to the same school. <u>It</u> is a very large school. <u>It</u> has two large playgrounds and a swimming pool. Vikas and Mansi have many friends in school. In the afternoon, <u>they</u> come home with their mother. <u>They</u> live in Mysore. <u>It</u> is a city in South India. <u>It</u> is a very beautiful city.
- 11. a. These are dogs. That is a rainbow.
  - b. These are balloons. Those are apples.
  - c. This is a bicycle. That is a car.
  - d. This is full. That is empty.

# Chapter 4: A, An and The

#### Page 33

1. a. a b. an

c. a

2. a.-ii.

b.-iv. c.-i.

d.–iii.

#### Page 34

A. 1. a

2. a

3. a, an

4. an, a

5. an

6. an, a, a

B. 1. an

2. an

3. a

4. an

5. a

## Page 35

1. a. sun

b. clouds

c. rain

2. a. The sun

b. The apple

c. The bag

d. The hat

#### Page 36

A. 1. the

2. the

3. the

4. the

B. A: tomato, carrot, pumpkin

An: apple, egg, onion

C. We went to the beach on Sunday. <u>The</u> sun was bright, so we sat under the shade of <u>a</u> tree. Mum, Dad and I splashed in <u>the</u> sea for some time. I had <u>an</u> ice cream. Mum had <u>an</u> apple and Dad had <u>a</u> banana. It was a wonderful day!

# Chapter 5: Describing Words

#### Page 37

1. a.-ii. b.-iii. c.-iv. d.-i.

2. a. small b. red c. long d. round

#### Page 38

A. 1. The fall giraffe looks over the high fence.

2. I like eating coldice cream on a hot day.

3. The white cat sits on a red roof.

4. (Little) Ziba has (curly) hair.

5. The arge dog ran behind the brown car.

В.	Describing word	Naming word
	high	fence
	cold	ice cream
	hot	day
	white	cat
	red	roof
	little	Ziba
	curly	hair
	large	dog
	brown	car

C. Colour: pretty, small, big, golden

Suggested answers

small – dog/house/butterfly

pretty - butterfly/dress/house

big - house/dog

golden – dress/butterfly/dog

# Chapter 6: Doing Words

#### Page 39

1. a. cross

b. run

c. smile

d. hold

2. a.-ii.

b.-i.

c.-iv.

d.-iii.

#### Page 40

A. 1. eats

2. sleeps

3. trumpets

4. plays

B. 1. reads

2. hop

3. swim

4. eats

5. jump, splash

C. 1.-f.

2.-d.

3.-b.

4.-c.

5.-a.

6.-e.

#### Page 41

1. a. We are scared.

b. I am Tina.

c. That is a big wave.

d. We are safe.

2. a.-ii.

b.-iii.

c.-i.

#### Page 42

A. 1. am

2. is

3. are

4. is

5. are

B. 1. is

2. are

3. is

4. are

5. am

C. Suggested answers

1. This is a fan.

2. These are my socks.

3. This is a pear.

#### Page 43

1. a. are working

b. is ringing

c. am coming

2. a. are

b. is

c. am

d. are

#### Page 44

A. 1. is blowing

2. are hopping

3. am holding

4. are sitting

5. are playing

B. It is a lovely day. The sun <u>is shining</u> brightly. Two birds <u>are building</u> a nest in a tree. Sofia <u>is skipping</u> in the garden. Some children <u>are playing</u> cricket in the field. A bus <u>is going</u> down the road. Mum <u>is walking</u> home from the market.

C. 1.-b.

2.-c.

3.-a.

4.-e.

5.-d.

1. a. has

b. has

c. has

d. have

e. have

2. a.-iv.

b.-iii.

C.-V.

d.-i.

e.-ii.

#### Page 46

A. 1. have

2. have

3. has

4. have

- B. Tick: 2. My coat has three buttons.
  - 1. This garden has many flowers.
  - 3. A spider has eight legs.
  - 4. I have two brothers.

C. 1. has

2. have

3. has

# **Review 2**

#### Page 47

1. a. the

b. an

c. a

d. an

e. an

f. a

g. the

h. a

i. a

i. the

k. an

l. an

2. a. an, the

b. a, the

c. an, a

d. The e.

An, a

#### Page 48

3. a. grey

b. bright

c. striped

d. round

4. On Picnic Day, Mrs Joan took her class to a <u>large/big</u> park. The children lined up and got into a <u>yellow</u> bus. It was a <u>lovely</u> day. White clouds floated in the <u>blue</u> sky. "Look! There is a pond beside that big/large tree," said Kaya. "Can you see the green frogs sitting on the lily pad?" Some children played with a striped ball. After a picnic lunch they all went home.

#### Page 49

5. a. brush

b. eat

c. walk

d. study

e. play

f.

f. sleep

6. a. am

b. are

c. is

d. are e.

am

are

## Page 50

7. a. am eating

b. are flying

c. is teaching

d. are playing

8. a.-iii.

b.-iv.

C.-V.

d.-i. e.–ii.

# **Chapter 7: Where Words**

#### Page 51

1. a. in b. above c. near d. under

2. a. under b. near c. in

#### Page 52

A. 1. on 2. above 3. below 4. on 5. under

B. This is my room. There is a window <u>near</u> the bed. There is a flower vase <u>on</u> the windowsill. There are five flowers <u>in</u> the vase. There is a clock <u>above</u> my bed. My books are <u>on</u> the table. The blue and yellow books are <u>below</u> the red book. My blue suitcase is <u>under</u> the bed. My favourite teddy bear is <u>on</u> the bed.

# **Chapter 8: Joining Words**

#### Page 53

1. a.-ii. b.-i.

2. a. My sister went to the market and she bought apples.

b. Jai sees his friend across the street and he waves to him.

c. It is my birthday and I am going to invite all my friends to my party.

#### Page 54

A. 1. Tara went to the zoo and she saw a panda.

2. I like yellow and I also like green.

3. The child has apples and he also has pears.

4. Leila has a kitten and she also has a parrot.

5. Hove to read books and Hove to paint pictures.

B. Circle and in each sentence.

1. I opened the door. My father walked in.

2. My mother is a pilot. My father is a doctor.

3. Misha goes to the market. She buys flowers.

4. Diya gets on the bus. It drives off.

5. Vir puts on his shoes. He runs outside.

# **Chapter 9: Sentences**

#### Page 55

- 1. **Underline:** a., d.
- 2. a. My name is Neil.
  - b. I live in Mumbai.
  - c. Suman drives a car.

#### Page 56

- A. 1. The butterflies sit on the flowers.
  - 2. The girl is wearing a pink dress.
  - 3. I am going to school.
  - 4. The monkey has two bananas.
- B. 1.-d.
- 2.-c.
- 3.-a.
- 4.-b.

C. **Tick:** 1., 3., 4.

#### Page 57

- 1. **Tick:** a., b., d.
- 2. a. What
- b. When
- c. Why
- d. How

- A. 1. Is that your best friend?
  - 2. What is the answer?
  - 3. Are you going to the party?
  - 4. Do you live there?
- B. Suggested answers
  - 1. Is that a dolphin?
  - 2. Is the elephant heavier than the lion?
  - 3. What is the boy doing?
  - 4. What do I have in my hand?
- C. 1. When is your birthday?
  - 2. The water is very cold.
  - 3. Are you a dancer?

# Review 3

#### Page 59

1. a. on b. in c. near d. above e. under f. below

#### Pages 60-61

- 2. There are three people (on /in) the tower. King John sits by the window. Princess Jeanie waves from the window (below / above ) King John. Her window is (under /above) the baker's window. There is a staircase (near /under) the baker's window. Knight Ronald is (near / under) the tower. He sits (above / on) a horse.
- 3. a. I have a pencil and I have a sharpener.
  - b. Anya likes to play football and she also likes to play basketball.
  - c. Turn the handle and open the door.
  - d. Owls sleep during the day and they hunt at night.
  - e. Meera goes to the market on Sunday and she goes to the market on Thursday.
- 4. Circle and in all five sentences.
  - a. Look carefully. Cross the road.
  - b. Raj picked up a stone. He threw it into the river.
  - c. This book has words. It has pictures.
  - d. The teacher asks a question. The children answer it.
  - e. Mum cuts the cake. She gives me a piece.

5. aiv.					f.—ii
	b.–vi.	$C_{i} - V_{i}$	di.	eiii.	

- 6. (Have you been to an amusement park?) There are so many things to do. The roller coaster is my favourite ride. (Have you been on a roller coaster?) You go up and down, and round and round. My sister loves it too. (Do you like ice cream?) I like chocolate ice cream. My sister does not like ice cream. She likes cotton candy. I think it is too sweet! We want to go to an amusement park again. (Would you like to come along?)
- 7. a. I went to Delhi to visit my grandfather.
  - b. What is your favourite book?
  - c. Varun is my brother.
  - d. Where are my keys?
  - e. My birthday is on Wednesday.

# Chapter 10: Comprehension

#### Page 63

- 1. a.-ii. b.-ii.
- 2. a. parents b. huge c. frightened

#### Page 64

- 3. a. Tina b. Agra c. Saturday d. Tarun
- A. 2.
- B. 1.-a. 2.-b.
- C. 1. crayons 2. uniform 3. greeted

#### Page 65

- 1. a.-i. b.-ii. c.-i. d.-ii.
- 2. a.

#### Page 66

- 3. a. The doorbell rings.
  - b. (Sid) puts on a(hat).
  - c. (Sid) blows out the candles.
  - d. The children sing a song
- A. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F
- B. 1.-a. 2.-b.

#### Page 67

- 1. c.
- 2. The main idea of the first paragraph is what lions look like.
- 3. a. tan b. mane c. lioness

## Page 68

- 4. a.-ii. b.-iv. c.-i. d.-iii.
- A. 3.
- B. The main idea of the second paragraph is what tadpoles are like.
- C. 1. Have you seen the babies of any animal?
  - 2. Do you know what a young frog is called?

#### Page 69

- 1. a.-3 b.-4 c.-2 d.-1
- 2. Circle: take
- 3. a. take/spread/place/cut (Accept any two.)
  - b. bread/butter/slice/cheese/sandwich (Accept any two.)

- A. 1. 6 2. 2 3. 5 4. not ready
- B. 1. F 2. T 3. T
- C. 1.

# **Chapter 11: Composition**

#### Page 71

- 1. Suggested answers
  - a. This is my father. He comes home at 8 o'clock.
  - b. My sister is a teacher. She teaches English.
  - c. Mr Ali has <u>a red car</u>. He drives <u>it to office</u>.
  - d. Sue loves art and craft. She is making something with clay.
  - e. I am writing. Kitty is sleeping on the table.

#### Page 72

- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. The children are flying kites.
  - b. We are watching television.
  - c. There are four oranges on the plate.
  - d. This is my family.
  - e. The boy has many beads.

#### Page 73

3. Answers may vary.

#### Page 74

- 4. Suggested answers
  - a. This is a beach.
  - b. Dad and the girl are swimming.
  - c. Four people are swimming.
  - d. I can see flowers on the tree.
  - e. The girl on the mat is reading a book.
  - f. I see birds flying in the sky.
  - g. Answers may vary.

- 5. Suggested answers
  - a. This is a clinic for animals.
  - b. I can see a dog and a cat in the picture.
  - c. The man is a vet.
  - d. He is checking the cat.

- e. She is the little girl's mother.
- f. The little girl is scared and worried.
- g. Answers may vary.

- 6. Suggested answers
  - a. They are at home.
  - b. Mum is resting./Mum is sitting on the armchair.
  - c. The children are playing.
  - d. The children are sitting on the floor.
  - e. There is a picture on the wall.
  - f. It is a rainy day./There are clouds in the sky./The clothes are getting wet in the rain.
  - g. Answers may vary.

# **Review 4**

#### Page 77

			•	
١.	ai.	b.–ii.	c.–i.	d.–i.

2. a. white b. soft/furry c. blue d. round/special

#### Page 78

3.	a. F	b. F	c. T	d. F	e. T	f. F
4.	ai.	bii.				
5.	a. 3	b. 2	c. 5	d. 1	e. 4	f. 6

6. a. in b. on c. in

- 7. Suggested answers
  - a. I eat dinner with my family at home.
  - b. We exercise every morning.
  - c. I go to the park to play on the slide.
- 8. Suggested answers
  - a. The ladybirds are sitting on a leaf.
  - b. The clocks are in a box.
  - c. The giraffe has a long neck.
  - d. The boy stands near the blackboard.

- 9. Suggested answers
  - a. There are four pets in the picture. There are two cats, one dog and one mouse.
  - b. The boy is patting the dog.
  - c. Yes, the children look after their pets. The pets look happy.
- 10. Answers may vary.

# **Word Power**

#### Page 81

#### **Opposites**

- 1. fast
- 2. good
- 3. happy
- 4. cold
- 5. high

- 6. small
- 7. wet
- 8. near
- 9. soft
- 10. night

#### Page 82

#### Same-sounding words

- 1. be, bee
- 2. Bye, buy
- 3. I, eye
- 4. flour, flower
- 5. here, hear

- 6. know, No
- 7. hair, hare
- 8. of, off
- 9. sea, see
- 10. sun, son

#### Page 83

## Rhyming words

- 1.-c.
- 2.-f.
- 3.-a.
- 4.–j.
- 5.-i.

- 6.-d.
- 7.-e.
- 8.-b.
- 9.-g.
- 10.–h.

## Page 84

## Our helpers

- 1. p<u>os</u>t<u>ma</u>n
- 2. p<u>ainter</u>
- 3. t<u>eacher</u>
- 4. b<u>ar</u>b<u>e</u>r
- 5. d<u>octo</u>r

- 6. f<u>ir</u>ef<u>ig</u>h<u>te</u>r
- 7. p<u>olice</u>m<u>a</u>n

## Page 85

#### **Animal homes**

- 1.-d.
- 2.-h.
- 3.-g.
- 4.-c.
- 5.-a.

- 6.-e.
- 7.-b.
- 8.-f.

## Page 86

#### **Animal** calls

- 1. barks
- 2. croaks
- 3. trumpets
- 4. quacks
- 5. mews

- 6. chirps
- 7. roars
- 8. hoots
- 9. moos
- 10. chatters

#### **Animal babies**

F	C	Α	L	F	D	W
U	А	T	R	Е	Е	J
Р	K	I	T	T	Е	N
T	F	В	0	Υ	R	S
J	0	Е	Y	L	K	Т
Е	S	Е	G	I	R	0
L	K	C	0	Н	С	C
М	G	U	I	R	D	Н
N	ı	В	T	Z	Z	1
Α	С	K	Е	Т	S	С
P	U	Р	Р	Y	S	K

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#### Colours

- 1. yellow
- 2. orange
- 3. pink
- 4. blue
- 5. green
- 6. red

- 7. purple
- 8. white

#### **Numbers**

- 1. five
- 2. ten
- 3. twenty
- 4. fifteen
- 5. twenty-four

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## Fruits and vegetables

- 1.-d.
- 2.-j.
- 3.-i.
- 4.-f.
- 5.-b.

- 6.-h.
- 7.-e.
- 8.-c.
- 9.-a.
- 10.-g.

Underline: a., d., e., f., h., i.

**Circle:** b., c., g., j.