# ₩ SCHOLASTIC

# LPHA Grammar and Composition 2 **Answers**

## Chapter 1: The Alphabet

#### Page 6

- 1. a. ant, dog
- b. ball, jelly
- c. year, yellow, yes
- d. park, pasta, pull
- 2. <u>little</u> Molly loves eating potato chips. <u>she</u> loves salty ones, sweet ones and even sour ones. She crunches on the big chips loudly and pops the little chips into her mouth. Little molly can eat them in the morning, afternoon and night, from sunday to saturday. She loves how crispy they are!

- 4. a. orange
- b. <u>eggs</u>
- c. <u>u</u>mbrella
- d. <u>a</u>eroplane
- e. ice cream

#### Page 7

- 1. a. December b. Christmas
- 2. My favourite festival is Holi. It is usually celebrated in the month of March. On the day of Holi we throw coloured water over each other. Bala is from Kerala. Onam is an important festival for him. Sukhbir celebrates Guru Nanak Jayanti, which is the birthday of Guru Nanak. My friends and I celebrate all the festivals together. We have a lot of fun!

## Page 8

S Р Y Z T Е Q M Α R  $\overline{\mathsf{Y}}$ Р J Α Ν U R N Τ  $\overline{\mathsf{M}}$ Α H) Τ  $\bigcup$ U L. Y Ε V O  $\overline{\mathsf{N}}$ Е Ε M Μ В U G U T) F В Υ ( A  $\bigcirc$ Е  $\overline{\mathsf{C}}$ Е В M Ε R) Е U U (O В (R)

- 1. January
- 2. February
- 3. March
- 4. April
- 5. May

- 6. June
- 7. July
- 8. August
- 9. September 10. October

- 11. November 12. December
- B. 1. Raksha Bandhan
- 2. Christmas

3. Independence Day

4. Durga Puja

5. Eid

6. Dussehra

# **Chapter 2: Naming Words**

#### Page 9

1. Suggested answers

Ravi is going to the post office today. He is sending a <u>letter</u> to his best friend in Kanpur. There are many <u>people</u> at the post office. He joins the line. When it is his turn, he takes out some <u>coins</u> from his pocket to pay for a <u>stamp</u>.

- 2. a. Tina's parents) got her a computer in June.
  - b. Adam starts working at Grace Hospital soon.
  - c. The children like <u>Dr Mehra</u> because she is good and kind.
  - d. Every Wednesday, my (eacher) takes us out to the (ield) to run.
  - e. Ali went to the (market) to buy his (mother) some (flowers)

#### Page 10

- 3. Amit's favourite (place) places) in school is the library. He likes going there during recess to read a (book) books). His favourite books are the ones about (animals). He enjoys reading about (fox/foxes) and (panda/pandas). Today he plans to relax on a (bench/benches) and read the new book about jungle animals.
- 4. a. mice
- b. glasses
- c. tomatoes
- d. feet

5.	She word
	girl
	lioness
	policewoman

6.	He word	She word
	father	mother
	man	woman
	brother	sister

#### Page 11

- 1. a.-ii.
- b.-iii.
- c.–i.

- 2. a.-iv.
- b.–iii.
- c.–i.
- d.–ii.

#### Page 12

- A. 1. flies
- 2. cherry
- 3. baby
- 4. ladies
- 5. fairies
- 6. puppies

- B. 1. loaves
- 2. knives
- 3. wolf
- 4. bookshelf
- 5. dwarves5. cities
- 6. thieves

- C. 1. halves
- 2. shelves
- 3. monkeys
- 4. bodies

6. toys

- 7. stories
- 8. leaves
- 9. trays
- 10. spies

1. a. aunt b. uncle c. cow d. bull

2. He: duke, emperor, lord She: duchess, empress, lady

#### Page 14

A. 1. hen 2. rams 3. cows 4. niece

В.	He words	She words
	drake	<u>duck</u>
	god	goddess
	waiter	<u>waitress</u>
	<u>bull</u>	COW
	bridegroom	<u>bride</u>
	<u>fox</u>	vixen
	sir	<u>madam</u>
	<u>grandson</u>	granddaughter

C. 1. landlord 2. uncle 3. niece 4. nephew 5. emperor 6. empress

#### Page 15

1. a. Mrs Brown's b. grandmother's c. David's

2. a. Sam's b. Anita's c. mother's d. sister's

#### Page 16

A. 1. Amy's 2. cat's 3. Dean's 4. giraffe's 5. Jenny's 6. Seema's

B. 1.-c. 2.-b. 3.-c. 4.-a. 5.-a.

# **Chapter 3: Other Naming Words**

- 1. a. My name is Dr Joshi. I am a doctor.
  - b. Here is my assistant, Sonali. She helps me attend to my patients.
  - c. Sonali and I work together. We take care of the sick.
  - d. The hospital is a busy place. It gets many patients every day.
  - e. This is Raman. He is studying to become a doctor too.

2. a. those b. These c. that d. This e. Those f. these

3. Suggested answer

This is a picture of a farm. Those are sheep by the fence. These are chicks near the hen. That is a rainbow in the sky. This is a horse standing next to a girl.

#### Page 19

1. a.-iii. b.-i. d.-ii. c.-iv. 2. a. them b. us d. you c. me

#### Page 20

A. 1. him 2. me 3. it 4. us 2. it 4. you B. 1. me 3. him C. 1. Mita 3. brother 4. Jean 2. pet dog

# **Review 1**

### Page 21

1. spring is my favourite season of the year, spring comes after winter, it begins in february and continues till april. in spring, the days get longer and warmer. new leaves grow on trees and beautiful flowers bloom everywhere in spring, my favourite festival also comes in spring, it is holi, the festival of colours, people celebrate holi in february or march.

2. Suggested answer

My favourite festival is Christmas. We celebrate it on 25 December. We decorate a small tree with stars and streamers. We sit around the tree and tell stories. We give each other gifts on Chirstmas morning.

#### Page 22

3. a. May b. August c. January d. October e. March f. April 4. a. children b. keys d. hooves c. people/persons e. wives f. families a. elves i. enemies h. days i. lives 5. a.cow b. aunt c. empress d. niece e. tigress f. daughter h. witch g. actress

- 6. Suggested answers
  - a. The brave fireman rushed into the burning building.
  - b. The man in a blue shirt is my father.
  - c. The cunning fox tricked the old lion.
  - d. The drake quacked loudly.
  - e. The waiter asked us if we wanted tea or coffee.

- 7. Suggested answers
  - a. The teacher's books are on the table.
  - b. Nita's sister is in my class.
  - c. This knife's handle is brown.
  - d. My uncle's car is red.
  - e. The car's window is broken.
  - f. The team's captain is a good leader.
- 8. On Alisha's birthday, Mum and Dad asked her what she wanted to do. Alisha said that she would like to go to an amusement park. Mum and Dad agreed and they took Alisha and her younger brother Jai to the amusement park. Jai wanted to go on the roller coaster, but Mum told him that he must wait a few more years before he could take a ride on it. Alisha asked Dad to come with her on the roller coaster and he agreed. After the ride was over, Mum asked Alisha where Dad was. She pointed at a man sitting on a bench, holding his head. The ride was too scary for Dad!

#### Page 24

9. My brother and I were lost in the forest. We were tired and hungry. I sat down and started to cry. My brother hugged me and said, "Don't worry, I'm sure we shall find a way out soon!"

Suddenly, we heard birds singing high up in the trees. I tugged at my brother's arm and pointed at two big birds with colourful feathers. They saw <u>us</u> and flew down. Then, right before our eyes, they turned into two people, dressed like a king and a queen.

I looked at my brother and whispered to <u>him</u>, "Should we ask <u>them</u> for help?"

The queen smiled kindly and said, "Come, follow <u>us!</u>" The king and queen turned back into birds and flew through the forest. We followed <u>them</u> and were soon out of the forest.

"Thank you!" we said and waved to them as they flew back into the forest.

10. a. **Underline:** diwali

I shall celebrate Diwali at my aunt's house this year.

b. **Underline:** ladys

The bus stopped and two ladies got on.

c. Underline: vixen

The fox and his cubs live in a den.

d. **Underline:** Kunals

Are you sure this is Kunal's bag?

e. **Underline:** him

If your parents are at home, I would like to speak with them.

# Chapter 4: A, An and The

#### Page 25

 a: banana, mango, pear, cherry an: orange, apple

- 2. a. the
- b. an
- c. a
- d. an

- 3. a. an
- b. the
- c. a
- d. an

## Page 26

- 1. a. newspaper
- b. children
- 2. a. a, the, a
- b. A, the
- c. the, a, a
- d. the

### Page 27

- A. Ensure that the students colour the second cake.
- B. 1.-b.
- 2.-a.
- 3.-d.
- 4.-c.

- C. 1. a
- 2. The
- 3. The
- 4. an
- 5. the

# **Chapter 5: Describing Words**

#### Page 28

- 1. a. Uncle bought a new bicycle.
  - b. The strong (boy) helped the old (man) push the cart.
  - c. We washed the <u>dirty</u> dishes after dinner.
  - d. The scary (film) made the children cry.
- 2. a.-iv.
- b.–iii.
- с.<del>-</del>і.
- d.-ii.

- 3. a. short
- b. thin
- c. little
- d. tall

## Page 29

- 1. a. The gown is pretty.
- b. The party is great.
- c. The people are happy.

- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. old

- b. sleepy/tired
- c. happy/excited

## Page 30

- A. Suggested answers
  - 1. red/juicy/tasty
- 2. young/short, old/tall
- 3. long/grey

- B. Across: 2. colourful
- 5. angry

6. sleepy

Down: 1. kind

3. red

4. loud

1. a. four b. two c. one d. eight

2. a. four b. nineteen c. seven d. fourteen

#### Page 32

A. 1. one 2. twelve 3. five 4. seven 5. three 6. nine; eleven

B. Suggested answer

The <u>two</u> brothers run out. They see their <u>eight</u> hens running around scared. They pick up <u>one</u> hen at a time and put it back in the coop. Then, Suman sees <u>one</u> nest fallen on the ground with <u>four</u> eggs in it. He picks up the nest gently. The boys run into the hut with the nest and their <u>three</u> puppies. They wait inside till the storm is over.

#### Page 33

1. a. bigger b. nicer c. more beautiful

2. Grandmother loved the picture Mum sent. "The children look <u>taller!</u>" she thought. "Jim's hair is <u>curlier</u> and Vinny looks <u>lovelier!</u> I thought Vera's hair would be <u>longer</u> by now. The only thing that is longer is Tim's moustache!"

#### Page 34

A. 1. bigger 2. taller 3. happier 4. louder

B. 1. longer 2. stronger 3. fatter 4. wetter 5. sadder 6. more difficult

C. 1. taller 2. smaller 3. bigger 4. more playful

#### Page 35

1. a. her b. My/Our/Your/His/Her/Their, his c. its

2. a. their b. our c. your

#### Page 36

A. 1.-c. 2.-d. 3.-a. 4.-b.

B. Lots of people have brought <u>their</u> pets for the pet show. Miss Johnson was the first to arrive this morning. The blue parrot is <u>her</u> pet. Nakul is here too. <u>His</u> puppy is running around in circles. Ila has just arrived. She has a puppy too. <u>Her</u> puppy's fur is brown. I like Mr Roger's pets the most. <u>His</u> green snakes are beautiful!

# Chapter 6: Doing Words

#### Page 37

1. a. eat b. play c. write d. dive

#### Page 38

2. a. are b. is c. are d. is e. am f. is

3. a. is b. are c. am d. are e. is f. am

4.	a. is	b. is	c. are	d. are		
5.	a. planting	b. packing	c. walking	d. landing	e. learning	f. jumping
Po	ıge 39					
6.	Suggested ans	swers				
	a. Arun is tying	his shoelaces.				
	b. Carol is reac	ding a book.				
	c. The family is	watching televis	ion.			
	d. Sue is going	to school.				
7.	Colour: hoppin	ng, run, crying, sle	ep, helping, fall			
8.	a. has	b. have	c. have	d. has	e. has	f. have
Pc	ige 40					
9.	Suggested ans	swers				
	a. Meera has c	dark hair.				
	b. The deer ha	ve brown fur.				
c. The trees have green leaves.						
	d. The party ho	at has a pretty po	attern.			
10	). Suggested ans	swers				
	The wall has many pictures.					
	The lion in the picture has a yellow mane.					
	The boy who stood first in the competition has a silver trophy.					
	The children ho	ave smiles on the	ir faces.			
	The teacher ho	as short hair.				
Pc	ige 41					
1.	a. was	b. were	c. was	d. were		
2.	a. was	b. was	c. were	d. were	e. was	
Po	ige 42					
	1e.	2c.	3d.	4b.	5a.	
В.	1. You were					
	2. We were					
	3. The birds we	ere				
С	. 1. I	2. They	3. We	4. I†		

1. a.-iii. b.-iv. c.-ii. d.-i.

2. a. Circle: has

Lisa had a headache.

b. Circle: have

We had a lot of homework.

c. Circle: has

The cat had a sore paw.

d. Circle: have

The chairs had broken legs.

#### Page 44

A. 1. have 2. has 3. had 4. have 5. has 6. had

- B. Suggested answers
  - 1. The cats have a ball of string.
  - 2. A sunflower has yellow petals.
  - 3. Yesterday, Ron had a lot of homework.
- C. Star: 1., 4.

Circle: 2., 3., 5.

#### Page 45

1. a. painted b. loves c. dreamed

2. Suggested answers

a. locked b. picked c. danced d. poured

#### Page 46

- A. 1. We raced to the playground at lunchtime.
  - 2. My grandmother visited us in the winter.
  - 3. The cat climbed over the fence.
  - 4. Simon cleaned his car at the weekend.
  - 5. My sister baked a cake on my birthday.
  - 6. I walked to the market to buy fruit.
- B. Suggested answers

Ria's family went on a holiday. The children <u>packed</u> their bags the night before. The next morning, the taxi <u>arrived</u>. Ria ran down and got into the car. Her brother Ratan <u>helped</u> Dad to put the bags in the car. Dad <u>carried</u> all the heavy ones carefully because he was afraid of hurting his back. Mum <u>locked</u> the door. Dad <u>checked</u> to see that everything was in place. "Hurray! We are off at last," said Ria.

# Chapter 7: How Words

## Page 47

- 1. Naming Words: flowers, cloud, Monday
  - Describing Words: bright, strong, sweet
  - Doing Words: knock, listen, jumped
- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. swim b.
    - b. baked
- c. reads
- d. flies
- e. walk

## Page 48

- 1. a.-iv.
- b.-i.
- c.-ii.
- d.-iii.

- 2. a. loudly
- b. brightly
- c. happily
- d. angrily

- A. 1. loudly
- 2. quickly
- 3. quietly
- 4. softly

В	

•	Q	F	G	В	L	0	Р	D	S	S
	Е	R	/Ŝ\	Α	V	C	R	Z	<u>(C)</u>	Χ
	P	Е	A	C	Е	F	U	L	L	(A
	Ν	М	D	Р	I	0	I	U	E	T
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	S	L	0	W	Ш	Y	R	T	L /	Н
	R	В	0	L	E	Α	R	Ĺ	Y	G
	R	T	Υ	U	Е	W	D	F	S	Q

# Review 2

#### Page 50

- 1. a. an, The b. a, The, a c. an, a d. The, a e. the
- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. yellow/new/old
  - b. pretty/nice/beautiful
  - c. tiny/cute/sweet
  - d. hot/white/old
- 3. Simi is working on her school project. She takes out <u>one</u> sheet of chart paper. She draws <u>four</u> columns. Then she divides the columns into <u>six</u> rows each. She uses <u>five</u> colours to write on her chart. She sticks on pictures of ten animals.
- 4. a. shorter
- b. heavier
- c. more important
- d. more dangerous

#### Page 51

- 5. a. These are their crayons.
  - b. This is his handwriting.
  - c. Kate is a photographer. This is her camera.
  - d. Kapil is his friend.
  - e. Sujit has a cat named Tabby. Its eyes are blue.
- 6. a.my
- b. our
- c. your
- d. My/Our
- e. your
- f. our

- 7. a. were
- b. was
- c. was
- d. were
- e. was
- f. were

#### Page 52

- 8. a. has
- b. have
- c. had
- d. have
- e. had

- 9. a. Before
- b. Now
- c. Now
- d. Before

- 10. Across
  - 3. finished
- 4. barked

#### Down

- 1. opened
- 2. played

- 11. Suggested answers
  - a. The tortoise moved slowly.
  - b. The girl answered the question nervously.
  - c. The cat pushed the ball of yarn playfully.
  - d. The girl looked at her broken toy sadly.

12. a. **Underline:** the

There is a fence around our garden.

b. Underline: A

The man with a walking stick is my grandfather.

c. Underline: more smart

A cat is smarter than a dog.

d. Underline: its

The children packed away their toys.

e. Underline: were

When I reached home, I found the lock was broken.

f. Underline: have

This bakery always has fresh bread and cakes.

g. Underline: have

I had a glass of orange juice before coming to school today.

h. Underline: Does

Do you have any pets at home?

i. **Underline:** walk

I walked home with my best friend yesterday.

j. Underline: slow

She chewed her sandwich slowly.

# **Chapter 8: Where Words**

#### Page 54

1. a. under: in b. on: under c. in: on d. above: under

2. a. near b. on c. under d. below e. in f. above

Page 55

a. at
 b. behind
 c. over
 a. by
 b. into
 c. from

#### Page 56

A. There was a robbery <u>at Mrs Verma's house on Saturday. Mrs Verma was not at home when it happened. Police say the robber jumped <u>over</u> the fence <u>by/behind</u> the apple tree. They found muddy marks <u>by</u> the fence. The thief came <u>into</u> her house and ate cookies <u>from</u> the jar in the kitchen. Police found a small red collar with "Fluffy" written on it behind a curtain in the room.</u>

B. 1. behind 2. at

3. over

4. by

5. into

6. from

# **Chapter 9: Joining Words**

### Page 57

1. a.-iii. b.-iv. c.-i. d.-ii.

- a. Irfan opened his schoolbag and he took out his books.
- b. The sun is shining and there are no clouds in the sky.
- c. Samuel goes to the market every day and he buys fresh fruit and vegetables.
- d. Kavita picked an apple from the tree and she put the apple in her basket.
- 2. Suggested answers

My family is sitting in the living room and we are watching television. There is a comedy show on the television and we are all laughing. My parents really like comedy shows and I like them too!

#### Page 58

1. a. but b. and c. but, or

- 2. a. Would you like to fly a kite or would you like to read?
  - b. I go to sleep early and I wake up early.
  - c. I want Liam to win the match but I think he is going to lose.

#### Page 59

A. 1. Underline: or

The hill was steep but I was able to climb it in the end.

2. Underline: but

We can order Chinese food or Italian food for dinner.

3. Underline: or

The tortoise was slower than the hare but still won the race.

4. **Underline:** but

Would you like tea or coffee?

B. 1.-c. 2.-d. 3.-b. 4.-a.

- 1. This book is very old but it is still my favourite.
- 2. I knocked on the door and I waited for Mum to open it.
- 3. Mike and Kevin are twins but they do not look like each other.
- 4. Is the pool closed on Saturday or is it closed on Sunday?

# **Chapter 10: Sentences**

## Page 60

- 1. a. I have a scratch on my knee.
  - b. Where did I leave my phone?
  - c. Do bats sleep during the day?
  - d. The cheetah is chasing the zebra./Is the cheetah chasing the zebra?
  - e. What is the answer to this question?
- 2. a.-iii. b.-v. c.-i. d.-ii. e.-iv.

#### Page 61

- 1. a.-iii. b.-i. c.-ii.
- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. Nina and I (wave) goodbye to Matt.
  - b. Our Maths teacher came late to class today.

[Note: Although "Maths" is a noun functioning as an adjective in this sentence, students may underline both words, since nouns as adjectives are not taught in this grade. Accept this, as well as only "teacher", as a valid answer.]

c. Joan(slept) earlier than usual today.

- A. Suggested answers
  - 1. My brother and I visit our grandmother every summer.
  - 2. Ankur comes home late every evening.
  - 3. This film has a scary ending.
  - 4. My aunt bought me a set of crayons before the drawing competition.
- B. 1. Maria and Iwaited for a bus.
  - 2. (Mr Rao) mows his lawn every Sunday.
  - 3. (My brother Sudhir) is training for a marathon.
  - 4. (1)can't find my library book.
- C. Suggested answers

Naming part	Doing part
Ken and Leo	are doing their homework
Ken	looks for an eraser but cannot find one
Не	asks Leo for an eraser
Leo	says he cannot find his too

- 1. a. owns b. take c. goes d. go
- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. The cows eat the grass.
  - b. The girl rides her bicycle.
  - c. The clown juggles many balls.

#### Page 64

- A. 1. play
  2. paint
  3. buys
  4. am
  5. sing
  6. gives
  7. look
  8. have
  9. are
  10. have
- B. Across
  - 3. likes 4. work

#### Down

1. drinks 2. get

#### Page 65

a. Where
 b. How
 c. Who
 d. What
 a. When
 b. Which
 c. Why
 d. Who

- A. Suggested answers
  - 1. Who is the principal of your school?
  - 2. When does the mail arrive?
  - 3. What date is it today?
  - 4. Why is Anita crying?
  - 5. How did you open the door?
- B. Suggested answers
  - 1. Where did Rex go?
  - 2. What did Anna and Harry see?
  - 3. How did they find out Rex's name?
  - 4. Where did Harry take Rex?
  - 5. Why is the gate open?

## **Chapter 11: Punctuation**

#### Page 67

1. My friend Anna has a new pet. It is a chameleon. I have so many questions for Anna. What is the name of the chameleon? Is it dangerous?

Anna says her chameleon is called Gizzy. It is an amazing lizard. It has a special tongue too. Its tongue is longer than its body. Gizzy shoots out its tongue to catch food.

- 2. a. Is Vani <u>late for school?</u>
  - b. Robbie likes to sing when he showers.
  - c. Who can tell me the answer to this sum?
  - d. Remember to turn off the tap when you brush your teeth.

I uye oo	P	a	q	e	6	8
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1. a.-iii. b.-i. c.-ii.

- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. Ouch
  - b. Help
  - c. Good work
  - d. Happy birthday

#### Page 69

A. 1.-c. 2.-d. 3.-e. 4.-a. 5.-b.

- B. 1. Be careful!
  - 3. Stop it right now!
  - 5. Look at that beautiful rainbow!

#### Page 70

1. a.-iii. b.-i. c.-ii. d.-v. e.-iv.

2. This is Mr Lion and Mr Elephant. Maybe (your /you're) wondering what (they'are /they're) doing right now. ((It's)/ Its) a way to decide who is heavier! I think Mr Elephant is heavier as (hes /(he's)) lower than Mr Lion on the see-saw. What do you think?

#### Page 71

A. 1. I am 2. you are 3. we are 4. she is 5. it is 6. they are

B. 1. We're 2. I'm 3. They're 4. You're 5. It's 6. He's

C. Hi, <u>I'm</u> Will. This is my sister Sue. <u>She's</u> older than me. <u>We're</u> very fond of animals. We have a dog and a mouse. <u>It's</u> a sunny day today so we are giving our pets a bath. <u>They're</u> clean and fresh now and want to jump around happily!

# **Review 3**

### Page 72

1. a.-ii. b.-i. c.-ii. d.-iii. e.-ii.

f.-ii. g.-i. h.-iii.

2. a. from b. near/by c. in/into d. behind

#### Page 73

3. a. Does Grandmother live in an old house or does she live in a new house?

b. The girl wanted to catch the butterfly but she could not reach it.

c. Is the Thar Desert in Rajasthan or is it in Gujarat?

d. I want to learn to play the piano but I cannot find a teacher.

e. Do you like chocolate ice cream or do you like vanilla ice cream?

f. I like visiting different cities but I want to live in Mumbai.

g. We can go by bus or we can walk.

### Page 74

4. The three little pigs went home.

The hungry lion looks scary.

Doctors help people who are sick.

The sky turned dark.

Small pets are easy to look after.

The peacock has beautiful feathers.

5. a. dias b. come c. watch d. eat e. bloom

6. a.-v. b.-iv. c.-ii. d.-vi. e.-i.

f.-vii. q.-iii.

#### Page 75

7. a. Do you like watching films?

b. I am scared./I am scared!

c. My favourite season is winter.

d. Where is the ice-cream shop?

e. This is yummy!

f. How can I find out the answer?

8. a.-iii. b.-v. c.-vi. d.-vii. e.-iv.

f.–i. g.–ii.

9. a. The children jumped behind the pool.

The children jumped into the pool.

b. Mohan like playing in the rain.

Mohan likes playing in the rain.

c. Why is your father?

Who is your father?

d. Ouch. I have hurt my thumb.

Ouch! I have hurt my thumb.

e. Im brushing my teeth.

I'm brushing my teeth.

f. I would love to come to your party or I cannot.

I would love to come to your party but I cannot.

# Chapter 12: Comprehension

#### Page 76

1.	Farmaille, managed and	Name a	M/le ark I arres	Halala
	Family member	Name	What I am	Hobby
	mother	<u>Anita</u>	<u>pilot</u>	painting
	<u>father</u>	<u>Mohit</u>	<u>banker</u>	playing golf and cooking
	me	<u>Anu</u>	student	gardening and painting
	brother	<u>Udit</u>	<u>student</u>	playing cricket

2. a.-ii. b.-i.

#### Page 77

3. similarity: Both are students.

difference: Anu enjoys gardening and painting but Udit enjoys playing cricket.

- 4. a. pilot
- b. banker
- 5. a. tall/short
- b. younger/great/fast
- c. six/eight

(Accept any three.)

- A. 1.-a.
- 2.-a.
- 3.-a.
- 4.-b.

- B. Sam, Ryan
- C. Sam's favourite colour is red but Tim's favourite colour is blue./Sam's favourite food is noodles but Tim's favourite food is pizza. (*Accept any one*.)

#### Page 78

1. a.-i.

b.-i.

- 2. a. 2
- b. 1
- c. 3

- 3. a. hatches
- b. feeds

- 4. Suggested answers
  - a. What happens twenty-one days after the mother hen lays an egg?
  - b. Why does the mother hen sit on the egg?
- A. 1.-b.
- 2.-a.
- B. 1. 2
- 2. 3
- 3. 1

#### Page 80

- 1.-a.
- 2. He wakes up early and packs cheese sandwiches, apples and carrots for lunch.
- 3. a. early
- b. near
- c. give
- d. day/morning

- 4. Suggested answers
  - a. early
- b. good
- c. soft/loud
- d. long/good

#### Page 81

- A. 1.-a.
- 2.-c.
- 3.-c.

- B. 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 4. T

#### Page 82

- 1. a. Grandfather Pat looked after the flower bed every day. He watered the plants and pulled out weeds. He even talked to the plants.
  - b. Grandfather Pat kept a lookout in his garden to find out why some of the plants in his flower bed were lying flat.
  - c. A big black cat was sleeping in the flower bed. This made the plants lie flat.
- 2. Suggested answers
  - a. pretty/lovely
  - b. unusual/odd

- 3. a. He even talks to the plants!
  - b. That night, Grandfather Pat kept a lookout in the garden.
  - c. Who could have done it?
- A.-1.
- B.-2.
- C.-2.

# **Chapter 13: Composition**

#### Page 84

- 1. a. This is a park.
  - b. The two girls are jogging.
  - c. It is spring because the flowers are in bloom.
  - d. Suggested answer

It is nice to walk in the park in spring. The trees are green and the flowers are in full bloom. Eliza and Rohini are jogging in the park. A man and a lady smile and wave at them. They see some children playing games and a family flying a kite. The two girls enjoy their time at the park.

#### Page 85

- 2. Suggested answers
  - 2. Draw the outline of your face.
  - 3. Then, draw two eyes and eyebrows.
  - 4. Next, draw a nose and mouth.
  - 5. Draw the ears, neck and hair to complete the picture.
  - 6. Finally, colour the picture.

#### Page 86

3. I'm writing to invite you and your family to a Holi party. The party will be held in the park in front of my house on Friday. All the neighbours on our street will be there to celebrate Holi together this year. We shall have lots of dry colours and water balloons to play with. There will be yummy food and sweets too!

The party will begin at 10 a.m. Don't forget to come in old clothes. They will be <u>soaked in lots of</u> different colours!

#### Page 87

- 4. On Sunday, our neighbour Mrs Sharma rang our bell.
  - "Daisy is stuck on my roof! She cannot come down. Can you please help me?" she asked.
  - "What is Daisy doing on the roof?" asked Dad.
  - "It's her favourite place. She likes to sit up there and think," said Mrs Sharma.
  - "Does she go on the roof often?" asked Dad.
  - "She goes up there every afternoon. She comes down at dinnertime," said Mrs Sharma.
  - "I shall bring my ladder and climb up," said Dad.

Dad climbed up to the roof.

- "Can you see Daisy?" asked Mrs Sharma.
- "I can see a black cat, but I cannot see Daisy," said Dad.
- "But the cat is Daisy!" said Mrs Sharma.

#### Page 88

5. Answers may vary.

# Review 4

#### Page 89

1. a.

Cat	Name of baby animals	Favourite food	Colour of coat
tiger	<u>cub</u>	deer	orange and black
<u>lion</u>	<u>cub</u>	zebras	<u>yellow or orange</u>
cheetah	cub	<u>gazelles</u>	yellow or brown with black spots
leopard	<u>cub</u>	<u>deer</u>	yellow or brown with black spots
puma	cub	<u>deer</u>	<u>brown</u>
<u>jaguar</u>	<u>cub</u>	water hogs	orange and black

- b. i. Tigers, leopards and pumas have the same favourite food.
  - ii. The babies of all six kinds of cats are called cubs.
  - iii. Tigers like to eat deer but jaguars like to eat water hogs.

#### Page 90

c. i. F

ii. T

iii. T

- 2. a. A plant begins its life as a seed.
  - b. A finy root grows downwards and a finy stem grows upwards.
  - c. The stem grows longer and new leaves appear.
  - d. Flowers grow on the plant. They help to make new seeds. The seed grows into a new plant.

#### Page 91

- 3. a. This narrative is about Singapura.
  - b. The prince and his men dropped their things from the boat into the sea because the boat was too heavy to sail in the storm.

с.-i.

- d. The prince saw a majestic animal on the island. He named it Singa. He decided to name the island Singapura after this animal.
- e. i. Underline: woodden

He set sail with his men in a wooden boat.

ii. Underline: on

The boat was too heavy to sail in the storm.

iii. Underline: its

The prince dropped his golden crown too.

iv. **Underline**: singapura

The prince named the island Singapura.

- 4. Answers may vary.
- 5. Answers may vary.

# **Word Power**

## Page 93

#### **Silent letters**

- 1. a. thumb b. Write c. (k)nee
- d. bri@ge
- e. eight
- f. (R)nife

- g. comb
- h. casfle
- i. yacht
- j. callf

#### 2. Suggested answers

- a. Meera hurt her wrist playing tennis.
- b. I have two older brothers.
- c. Jim had to climb the tree to get back his kite.
- d. My friend Sumeet can whistle very well.
- e. My mother goes for a long walk every morning.

## Page 94

#### Similar words

- 1. a. build, make b. see, look
- c. small, tiny
- d. leap, jump

- e. chew, munch
- f. sketch, draw
- g. big, huge
- h. glad, happy

- 2. a. pretty lovely
- b. quick fast
- c. tidy neat
- d. silent quiet

- e. close shut
- f. sad unhappy
- g. tall long
- h. house home

- i. shout yell
- j. creep crawl
- k. rich wealthy
- I. right correct

- m.fat plump
- n. hard difficult

## Page 95

## **Opposites**

- 1. a. subtract
- b. answer
- c. catch
- d. far
- e. late
- f. end

- g. never
- h. low
- i. false
- j. narrow
- k. there
- I. different

- m.old
- n. dull

b.-i.

o. south

c.-iii.

p. none

d.-i.

- e.–iii.
- f.—ii.

## Page 96

2. a.-ii.

## Same names

- 1. bat
- 2. nail
- 3. match
- 4. sink
- 5. wave